VOL. XX, NO 68

ASTORIA, OREGON, FRIDAY, DECEMBER 21, 1883.

PRICE, FIVE CENTS.

RUSSIAN POLITICAL PROGRESS.

The czar of Russia appears to be making a genuine effort toward moditying his autocratic rule, with a view lard the I probably of furnishing his country a 19th says: constitution guaranteeing a certain degree of representative government. He is not the first ezar who has attempted this. His father tried it before him, but his early moves in that direction were followed by events which indicated to his mind that if he but once loosened the bonds of the people ever so slightly the act would prove the precursor of a deluge; that if concessions were made they would but prove the entering wedge of revolution and anarchy. He was like the

the Russian government to more it was invested, to realize the expecmodern forms a revolution is sooner tations of the investors or later sure to come. The terrible Speculation in the can be reached without a convulsion like that of France; and it is an intensely interesting one to the parties ities

immediately concerned.

The condition of the Russian people is not as bad as that of the French was before the revolution, but there are important points of similarity between the two. The finances of 000,000. We are not able to confirm Russia are in an almost hopeless the report that the Oregon and Transstate. There is no telling just what continental company's floating debt the amount of debt is, and there is no was found to be nearly \$25,000,000, prospect of its ever being paid off. An aristocracy stands between the gained currency in stock circles in throne and the people in one case as in the other, consuming the public lieved, that a new indebtedness of substance. The national expendition of the consuming the public lieved, that a new indebtedness of \$1,000,000 had been discovered for tures are greater than the national the Oregon Improvement Company. Here is a company with \$7,000,000 as the immense standing army is sustained and corruption prevails. If there is no relief to the increasing strain, it can be seen that a point will stock, making a total issue of \$7,000,000 to make the control of the co

There are two important steps to be taken by every young man who has a desire to serve his associates who to depend upon his own exertions have invested almost wholly upon his for a living. The first is to master personal character, is needless. some occupation which he can rely upon in after years for a livelihood. The three or four years spent in learning a trade are to most young men years of privation, during which they are compelled to exercise the most are compelled to exercise the most year has found him in new fields of rigid economy. The lessons taught usefulness to others. His clear peneduring these years, if properly applied, will render the next step—the a difficult problem before, will soon revenuement of a home—compara. procurement of a home compara-tively easy of accomplishment. A wage-worker, in possession of a good trade and a comfortable house to live in, is on the highway to compe-The greatest obstacle to the steady advancement and prosperity gress, are: Improving entrance to of the mechanic is the constant drain which a landlord makes upon his in-\$1000 a year has to pay from one. fourth to one-third of his wages for rent, if he wishes to live comfortal. rent, if he wishes to live comfortably. Even at these figures the houses furnished in the larger cities are very deficient in many respects, especially as regards situation and sanitary arrangements. The demand for dwellings of the character best suited still against the state of the character best suit to mechanics is always in excess of Stillaguamish, Nooksack, Snohomish the supply, and rents have been steadily on the increase. It is plain, therefore, the first step toward independence is for the mechanic to own his own house. If he has to his own house. If he has to pay out rents every ten years as much as would secure for himself a comfortable home, there is but slim tchances of his ever accumulating much money. The true policy is to secure a home either before marriage or while the family is small and in. or while the family is small and in. all over the state we learn that his expensive. If the task is delayed for friends are actively at work selecting ten or a dozen years the chances are their men for the legislature, and that it will never be accomplished. they do not propose to have any of Once a wage-worker becomes his own landlord he can save a sum annually at sion. If the Republicans should carleast equal to what his rent would be, ry the legislature, Mr. Mitchell will and this continued for a period of be the senator to succeed Senator years must result in a competence if Slater. His friends propose to make a judicious use is made of the money. It may not be possible for all me-chanics to obtain homes of their own, but thousands of them who continue renters all their lives could do so if they would only make the effort. It requires some degree of self-denial to accomplish the result, but once obtained it removes the chief obstacle to those steady accumulations which are the foundations of all fortunes, jung complaints. 50 cents and \$1 a bot-

About \$50,000 was raised in this Mrs T.W. Eaton. Miss Florence Carnahar country for the defense of O'Donnell, and probably less than one-tenth of that amount reached him. Providence always has some mysterious way of taking care of distinguished Irish patriots in New York.

An Immense Industry.

The Baltimore American remarks editorially that the renowned pre-paration, St. Jacobs Oil, is sold in twenty-six different countries of the globe, and is known and praised for its great merits in twelve different

Eastern Comment Concerning Villard's Resignation. Discussing the abdication of Vil lard the Boston Transcript of the

Villard's following was a blind fol lowing. His work was almost always in the dark, and is still in darkness. Mr. Villard's management was marked by extravagance. Commissions paid for negotiation of Northern Pacific loans, and for financial as sistance, have aggregated between \$5,000,000 and \$10,000,000.

The cost of that portion of the Northern Pacific road built by Mr Villard has been about \$70,000 pe mile, and it will cost when complete individual who grasped the bear's above \$80,000 a mile. The bankers tail—afraid to hold on and afraid to commissions upon funds raised to commissions upon funds raised to let go. He held on, however, and his son up to date has continued the operation.

Commissions upon rands raised to build this line amounted to \$10,000 a mile, the cost per mile of an ordinary western or Kausas railroad.

The Russian czars have been aware for some time that an autocracy in this age in anything like a civilized al company, rising \$300,000,000, was country is an anachronism, and that too large for the meager population if there is not a gradual adaptation of the states and territories in which

Speculation in the Oregon and lesson of the French revolution is not Transcontinental company extended wholly lost in Russia. In France the beyond the domain of the Northern political tide was dammed back so Pacific and Oregon companies, and long and determinedly by the Bourbons that there was no such thing as one reason why all its assets and liable safe descent to a constitutional bilities can not now be made public.

form of government. The cords of authority once loosened, the flood of regarding the attractions of a new anarchy swiftly came. The question road as a new country for investors, in Russia is whether the flood behind the dam is already too great to be let down gradually, or whether the level Pacific rails, and the selling of secur-

Villard misled the public and his associates in regard to the increase in stock of the Oregon and

strain, it can be seen that a point will be reached eventually when something will break.

The enemies to reform in Russia are the Nihilists and the nobility. The former will not accept gradual measures, and the latter will not willingly relinquish their opportunities for spoil. They constitute a vast system of it before.

The resignation of Villard is view that a point will stock, making a total issue of \$7,000,1000 to cancel all its floating indebt1000 to cancel all its float

management of this gigantic transcontinental enterprise only from has already more public and trust responsibilities than any other man in Massachusetts of like personal fortune, and for several years has only desired for himself relief. Yet each

Transcontinental company. The estimates for Oregon and Washington river and harbor improvements before the present con Columbia rivers, \$242,000; improving upper Willamette river, \$20,000; \$20,000; improving Chehalis river, and Suoqualmie rivers, \$15,000; improving mouth of Coquille river, \$60,000.

no mistake next time

Reporters say that it is more difficult to obtain an interview with President Arthur than any man iff the United States.

Have Wistar's balsam of wild cherry always at hand. It cures coughs, colds, bronchitis, whooping cough, croup, in-fluenza, consumption, and all throat and

EATON & CARNAHAN

DEALERS IN

Fine Millinery

Fancy Goods.

Cass Street, next door to Odd Fellow

Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago, Backache, Headache, Toolhache Sore Throat, Swellings, Sprains, Brulae Buros, Scalds, Frost Bites, AND ALL OTHER BODILY PAINS AND ACRES

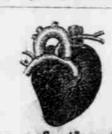
Whotesale and Retail Dealer in

Groceries, Provisions.

MILL FEED.

TROPICAL AND DOMESTIC

Together with Wines, Liquors, Tobacco. Cigars



Is not a "cure all," it is a blood-purifier and tonic. Impurity of the blood poisons the sys-tem, deranges the circulation, and thus in-duces many disorders, known by different names to distinguish them according to efrelinquish their opportunities for spoil. They constitute a vast system of middle-aged men, and levy a heavy tell on what passes from the people into the government coffers. Whether the czar will prove powerful enough to institute his proposed reforms in the face of these obstacles remains to be seen. He is moving cautiously and experimentally, but he perforce uses dangerous tools.

There are two important steps to be taken by every young man who has a desire to serve his associates who can be seen. It is truest and most noble in New England life and character; from the anti-slavery movement down to the latest state struggle with Butler and Butlerism. The assurance that Mr. Endicott takes the management of this gigantic transcontinental enterprise only from a desire to serve his associates who

ASTORIA. - OREGON. The Pioneer Machine Shop

Boiler Shop

ENGINE, CANNERY. -AND-

All kinds of

STEAMBOAT WORK

Promptly attended to.

A specialty made of repairing CANNERY DIES FOOT OF LAFAYETTE STREET.

Ready for Business.

The Portland and Astoria STEVEDORE COMPANY

Is prepared to contract with masters and consignees of vessels for the

Loading and Unloading of Vessels C.

AT EITHER PORT. Promptness and satisfaction guaranteed

A FULL LINE OF

Fancy Groceries. WINES

> AND LIQUORS

HARDWARE AND

Ship Chandlery:

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables. In Hume's New Building

-Will you suffer with Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. Sold by W. E. Dement.

Great Knock Down! First Class in all Respects.

Immense

Remember this is no lottery, nor have I any favorites to draw the prizes, everything is fair and square.

On New Year's Eve

I will put up for raffle three prizes.

Glass and Plated Ware, I Suit of Clothing, \$25.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES. | 1 Overcoat, Worth \$20.

I Hat. Worth \$5.00

To any person purchasing at my store \$2 WORTH OF GOODS ! \$2

OR MORE FOR CASH!

I will give a number for said raffle, I offer my goods at the lowest market prices, marked in plain figures, I do this to reduce my enormous fall and inter stock of clothing and furnishing good:

M. D. KANT.

The Boss Merchant Tailor and Clothier

The Gem Saloon.

The Popular Resort for Astorians -FOR THE-

Finest of Wines and Liquors Go to the GEM SALOON.

ALEX, CAMPBELL, - PROPRIETOR.

ASTORIA IRON WORKS.

BENTON STREET, NEAR PARKER HOUSE ASTORIA, - OREGON.

CENERAL MACHINISTS AND BOILE R MAKERS.

LAND and MARINE ENGINES Boiler Work, Steamboat Work

and Cannery Work a speciaity. CASTINGS

Of all Descriptions made to Order at Short Notice.

A. D. Wass, President, J. G. Hustler, Secretary, I. W. Case, Treasurer, John Fox, Superintendent,

H. BAIN & CO Doors, Windows, Blinds, Transoms

Turning, Bracket Work.

Shop Work A specialty, and all work guaranteed. Oak, Ash, Bay, and Walnut lumber; Ore

on and Port Orford Cedar. All kinds of boat material on hand. C. H. BAIN & CO.

THE LATEST STYLES WALL PAPER

B. S. FRANKLIN'S. NEXT DOOR TO ASTORIAN OFFICE.

A very large Stock from which to select. Window curtains made to order. My patent Trimmer to cut Wall Pape will be found convenient to my patrons.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

E. P. PARKER, Al. CROSBY. Day Clerk. Night Clerk Jas. DUFFY has the Bar and Billiard root

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

IT IS A FACT SUCCESS ! JEFF'S CHOP HOUSE

> Concomly Street is the Best in Town. -THAT-

He has Always on Hand FRESH Shoal Water Bay and Eastern Oysters. -THAT-

JEFF" IS THE BOSS CATERER. -THAThas been Proprietor of the "Auror Hotel" in Knappton seven years.

A Good Cup of Coffee AND OYSTERS.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

MRS. POWELL HAS OPENED AN OYS ter stand and Coffee House on Main street next to the Oregon Bakery. Every attention paid to patrons.

COSMOPOLITAN Chop House and Restaurant

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT. Meals 25 cents and upwards G. BOULARD, - - Proprietor MAIN STREET, - - - - ASTORIA

Campi Restaurant. NEW AND WELL EQUIPPED

THROUGHOUT. I.. Serra has rebuilt his establishment a prepared to accommodate the travell A good meal furnished at any hour of the day or night,
The finest Liquors and Cigars at the bar.
The news west of the Festival Community of the Winter Schedule 128-6m LUIGI SERRA.

Astoria Restaurant.

EDWARD YOUNG Announces to the public that he has located in the rooms formerly occupied by the City

Book Store, where he will keep a Restaurant and Chop House

Furnishing meals to order at all hours. His patrons will find the tables supplied with ten or twelve of the best newspapers.

His reputation as former proprietor of the New England Restaurant is a sufficient recommendation for his new house. THE BEST

Boarding and Lodging House

Chas. Wallman has opened a boarding and lodging house south of O'Brien's hotel, near the gas works.

The table is supplied with the best the market affords; good food and clean beds will be furnished at the regular prices.

Give me a call and satisfy yourselves, CHAS, WALLMAN.

H. B. PARKER,

Hay, Oats, & Straw. Lime, Brick, Cement and Sand Wood Delivered to Order,

Draying, Teaming and Express Business. Horses and Carriages for Hire. DEALER IN WINES, LIQUORS AND CICARS.

J. H. D. GRAY. Wholesale and retail dealer in,

FIRST CLASS

CROCERIES, FLOUR, AND FEED Hay, Oats, Straw, Wood, Etc.

LIME, SAND, AND CEMENT. General storage and Wharfage on reasonable terms. Foot of Benton street, Astoria

REGULAR STEAM PACKET "Daisy," and Barge.

Will leave Astoria, from Gray's Dock, For Olney, and Head of Youngs River, Daily, at 8 A. M., (except Wednesdays and Sundays). Returning same day,

J. H. D. GRAY.

For Landings on Lewis & Clark's River, On Wednesdays, at S A. R., lieturing same day. ee For Freight or Passage, apply on board or at Gray's Dock, where Freight will be r coived and stored, if necessary.

TRANSPORTATION LINES. Oregon Railway & Navigation

COMPANY. OCEAN DIVISION.

During the month of January, 1884. Ocean Steamers will sail from Portismd for San Francisco, and from San Francisco for Portiand every 5 days, leaving Ainsworth Dock, Portland, at Midnight, and Spear Street Wharf, San Francisco, at 19 A. N.

Through Tickets sold to all principal cities in the United States, Caosda and Rurbe.

RAIL DIVISION. enger Trains leave Portia ints, at 7:30 P. M. daily. RIVER DIVISION (Middle Columbia)

Boats leave Portland for Dalles at 7:09 tand for Mon Tu. We. Thu. Frt. Sat.

Leaves Astoria for Portland at 6 a. m. daily ex-Pullman Palace Care running between Por and, and St. Paul, JOHN MUIR, Sup't of Traffic R. F. ROGERS, General Agent Passenger Dep C. H. PRESCOTT L STOKES,

Oregon & California R. R. OREGON & TRANSCONTINENTAL COMPANY, LESSEE.

d after Dec. 2d, 1883, trains will run bllows : DAILY (Except Sundays). RASTSIDE DIVISION.

Between PORTLAND and GRANT'S PASS

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN. The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains on Eastside Division.

WESTSIDE DIVISION. Between Portland and Corvallis MAIL TRAIN LEAVE. ARRIVE, ortland 9 to A. M. | Corvallis 4 20 P. M. orvallis 8 30 A. M. | Portland 3 20 P. M.

Portland 5:00 P M McMinnville 8:00 P McMinnville 8:30 A McMinnville 8: Close connections made at Grant's Pas with the Stages of the Oregon and Califor-nia Stage Company.

**Tickets for sale at all the principa points in California, at Company's Office.

Corner F and Front Sts., Portland, Or. Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M. on either the East or West side Division. B. KORHLER, Gen'l Manage A. L. STOKES, Aset Sup'r. of Frame

Astoria to Fort Stevens, Fort Carby, and Ilwaco.

Oysterville, Montesano and Olympia Until further notice the Ilwac Steam Navigation Co.'s steamer Gen. Miles,

Connecting by stages and boats for

Will leave Astoria On Mondays Thursdays, and Saturdays (Oysterville and Montesano mail days.) at 7 A. M.

Ft.Stevens, Ft. Canby and Ilwaco Tvesdays, Wednesdays, and Friday

The steamer will leave Astoria at 9 A. M., as formerly, not being confined strictly to Pare to Fort Canby and Ilwaco,.........75 cts

one ton or over, \$2 per ton,

For Tickets, Towage or Charter apply at the office of the company, Gray's wharf, foot of Benton street.

J. H. D. GRAY.

Agent. Ilwaco freight, by the ton, in lots of

Shoalwater Bay Transportation Co SUMMER ROUTE. Astoria to Olympia,

Touching at Fort Stevens, Fort Camby, Hwar North Beach, Oysterville, North Cove, Petersons Point, Hoquium, Moutesano and all points on Shoalwater Bay, and Gray

Harbor. GEN. MILES, On Columbia River GEN. CANBY. GEN, GARFIELD " Shoalwater Bay MONTESANO " Gray's Harbot

Connecting with Stages over Portages.

Leave Astoria for Olympia, at - - 7 A. B On Mondays, Thursdays and Saturdays arriving at Montesano the day after leaving Astoria—through trip in 60 hours. Leave Olympia for Astoria on same day:

Columbia Transportation Co FOR PORTLAND.

(FAST TIME.) FLEETWOOD, Which has been refitted for the comfort o passengers will leave Wilson and Fisher's dock every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday at A.M. arriving at Portland at 7 P. M. Returning leaves Portland every Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6 A. M.

Arriving at Astoria at 1 P. M. An additional trip will be made on Sunday of Each Week, Leaving Portland at 9 o'clock Sunday Morning. Passengers by this route connect at Kalams for Sound ports. U. B. SCOTT. Practical

BUSINESS CARDS. C. R. THOMSON,

Room No. 6, over White House, ASTORIA, ORBGON.

G. C. FULTON. FULTON BROTHERS.

Rooms 5 and 6, Odd Fellows Building

Q.A. BOWLBY. ATTOENEY AT LAW.

Chenamus treet, - - ASTORIA, OREGON C. J. CURTIS. ATTY AT LAW.

Rooms 3 and 4, Odd Fellows Building, Astoria, Oregon.

N. B.—Claims at Washington, D. C., and collections a specialty.

Astoria Agent Hamburg-Magdeburg and German-American

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES. E. C. HOLDEN, NOTARY PUBLIC,

CELO F. PARKER,

Office : Chenamus street, Y. M. C. A. hall Room No. 8. DR. N. C. BOATMAN.

ASTORIA, OREGON. JAY TUTTLE, M. D. PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

OFFICE-Rooms 1, 2, and 3, Pythian Build-RESIDENCE-Over J. R. Thomas' Drug

ORRGON

Rooms in Allen's building up stairs, come of Cass and Sqemocqhe stret DR. J. E. LAFORCE.

Gas administered for painless extraction of teeth. DR. CABANISS.

Late of Fort Stevens, has come to Astoria for the purpose of practicing MEDICINE AND SURGERY, Will visit patients in the country and city.

Bills of Exchange on any Part of Europe.

STATE LINE, RED STAR, WHITE STAR. HAMBURG-AMERICAN DOMINION LINE.

For full information as to rates of fare, sailing days, etc. apply to I. W.CA SR.

GENERAL

We represent the Royal, Norwich Union and Lauca-shire Insurance Co's., With a combined capital of 836,000,000 THE

Travelers Life and Accident Insur-ance Co., of Hartford, and the Man-hattan Life Insurance Co., of New York, We are agents for the Daily and Weekly Northwest News, and the Oregon Vidette.

Dealers In LUMBER,

> HAY. GRAIN,

AND COUNTRY PRODUCE.

Steamer TOM MORRIS.

and Favorite Boat Is now READY FOR BUSINESS AND I can be chartered for excursions, special parties, etc., at reasonable rates. A general steamboaring hypothese transparent.

Attorney and Counselor at Law.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW.

A. V. ALLEN.

AUCTIONEER, COMMISSION AND IN

SURVEYOR OF Clatsop County, and City of Asteria

SURANCE AGENT.

Physician and Surgeon. 9 and 10, Odd Fellows Building

F. P. HICKS, PENTIST,

ASTORIA, - - - -

DENTIST. Room 11, Odd Fellows Building, Astoria, Or.

Office in Odd Fellows Building.—Residence above Catholic Church.

GENERAL STEAMSHIP AGENCY.

AGENT FOR TIE POLLOWING known and commodious steamship

NATIONAL and AMERICAN LINE. Prepaid tickets to or from any European

GEO, P. WHEELER. Notary Public, WHEELER & ROBB.

Real Estate 🛭 Insurance Agents We have very desirable property in As-toria and Upper Astoria for sale. Also, fine farms throughout the county.

Accounts carefully adjusted and collec-tions made.

All business entrusted to our care will re-ceive prompt attention.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

POTATOES,

Advances made on Consignments.

THIS NEW

V. BOELLING, Master.